web www.leoalmanac.org email info@leoalmanac.org phone +90 216 483 9292 address Sabancı University, Orhanli - Tuzla, 34956 Istanbul, Turkey

LEONARDO ABSTRACT SERVICES (LABS) 2008-2009 THE EAR OF THE BEHOLDER: ECOLOGY, EMBODIMENT AND COMPLEXITY IN SOUND INSTALLATION

By Tom Davis

This thesis presents a body of practice and theory based work based on a study of an application of models from Complexity Theory to music creation. It focuses on implementations of Artificial Life techniques to explore the notion of emergence as a musical process. Within this discussion it identifies two important issues that are subsequently explored through the creation of sound installations.

Firstly, there are issues pertaining to the employment of models from the field of Complexity Theory to the creation of music with the main concerns being the transference of models and metaphors from one field of practice to another: issues I suggest can be sidestepped by a regrounding of referents in the specificity of music.

Secondly, through a discussion of process-based approaches to composition it identifies a need to employ generative techniques that are more open in their nature, on both a structural and an interpretive level.

This thesis proposes a conception of process that is open in an ecological sense, such that all elements involved in the creation of the musicking event are acknowledged as active components. It recognises that a level of agency can be prescribed to all these elements: the technological agents that construct the installations, their environmental context and the human interactants within this context. The text presents strategies that were developed through the process of creative practice, for the formation and perception of complexity, that exploit notions of embodiment within installation design. It describes a body of sound installations created by the author, and a number of works by other artists, that exploit a concept of emergent musical structures as a process of timely perception rather than fixed objects of empirical observation. The discussion culminates in the belief that in such a conception of active content creation and active perception, aesthetic meaning comes forth not through the transitivity of the object but through the process of conjoined action between agents, the environment and the human interactant. This thesis thus formulates an understanding of an encounter with sound installations as a situated and timely act that is best comprehended from an embodied, ecological perspective, developing a conception of engagement that is contingent on space, place and personal subjective experience.

• web www.leoalmanac.org email info@leoalmanac.org phone +90 216 483 9292 address Sabancı University, Orhanli - Tuzla, 34956 Istanbul, Turkey

Degree: Ph.D Year: 2008 Pages: 225 University: Queen's University, Belfast. Supervisor: Dr Pedro Rebelo Semail: Supervisor 2: Language: English Dept: Sonic Arts Copyright: Dr Tom Davis Lang_author: English Url: Email: tom@tdavis.co.uk Keywords: Complexity, Embodiment, Ecology, Sonic Art, Sound Installation, Enaction

LEONARDO LABS

Leonardo LABS is annually peer reviewed by an international panel of reviewers. This year the panel selected the following abstracts to be published on Leonardo Electronic Almamac (LEA) in order to bring attention to the outstanding work of these authors by the international community interested in the intersection of art, science and technology.

The Peer Review Panel for 2009-2011 are: Yiannis Colakides, CoDirector, New Media (NeMe), Limassol, Cyprus, Christo Doherty, Chair, Digital Arts, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, Ryszard W. Kluszczynski, PhD., Chair, Department of Media and Audiovisual Culture, University of Lodz, Poland, Tom Lesser, Director, Center for Integrated Media, California Institution of the Arts, Valencia, California, United States, Rachel Mayeri, Assistant Professor of Media Studies, Harvey Mudd College, Claremont, California, United States, Andrea Polli, Director, Interdisciplinary Film and Digital Media (IFDM) and Mesa Del Sol Chair of Digital Media, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, United States, Sheila Pinkel, Professor of Art, Pomona College, Claremont, California, United States.